

NAISMA Weed Seed Free Forage Certification Standards

North American Noxious Weed List + North Dakota Noxious Weeds

April 2016

Absinth wormwood (*Artemisia absinthium*) [P] [F]
Annual sowthistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) [A] [F]
Austrian fieldcress (*Rorippa austriaca*) [P] [F]
Baby's breath (*Gypsophila paniculata*) [P] [F]
Black Henbane (*Hyoscyamus niger*) [A] [B] [F]
Buffalobur (*Solanum rostratum*) [A] [N] [F]
Bull thistle (*Cirsium vulgare*) [B] [F]
Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*) [P] [F]
Common burdock (*Arctium minus*) [B] [F]
Common crupina (*Crupina vulgaris*) [A] [F]
Common milkweed (*Asclepias syriaca*) [P] [N]
Common mullein (*Verbascum thapsus*) [B] [F]
Common tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*) [P] [F]
Common teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*) [B] [F]
Cutleaf teasel (*Dipsacus laciniatus*) [B] [F]
Dame's rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*) [B] [P] [F]
Dalmatian toadflax (*Linaria dalmatica*) [P] [F]
Diffuse knapweed (*Centaurea diffusa*) [A] [P] [F]
Downy Brome (Cheatgrass) (*Bromus tectorum*) [A] [F]
Dyers woad (*Isatis tinctoria*) [A] [B] [P] [F]
False chamomile (*Matricaria maritima*) [A] [P] [F]
Field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*) [P] [F]
Field scabious (*Knautia arvensis*) [A] [P] [F]
Halogeton (*Halogeton glomeratus*) [A] [F]
Hoary alyssum (*Berteroa incana*) [A] [B] [P] [F]
Hoary cress (*Cardaria spp.*) [P] [F]
Houndstongue (*Cynoglossum officinale*) [B] [F]
Johnsongrass (*Sorghum halepense*) [P] [F]
Jointed goatgrass (*Aegilops cylindrica*) [A] [F]
Kochia (*Kochia scoparia*) [A] [F]
Leafy spurge (*Euphorbia esula*) [P] [F]
Marsh sowthistle (*Sonchus arvensis*) [P] [F]
Meadow knapweed (*Centaurea pratensis*) [P] [F]
Medusahead (*Taeniatherum caput-medusae*) [A] [F]
Musk thistle (*Carduus nutans*) [B] [F]
Orange hawkweed (*Hieracium aurantiacum*) [P] [F]
Oxeye daisy (*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*) [P] [F]

Perennial pepperweed (*Lepidium latifolium*) [P] [F]
Perennial sowthistle (*Sonchus arvensis*) [P] [F]
Plumeless thistle (*Carduus acanthoides*) [B] [F]
Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*) [B] [F]
Puncturevine (*Tribulus terrestris*) [A] [F]
Purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*) [P] [F]
Quackgrass (*Agropyron repens*) [P] [F]
Rush skeletonweed (*Chondrilla juncea*) [P] [F]
Russian knapweed (*Centaurea repens*) [P] [F]
Saltcedar (*Tamarix sp.*) [P] [F]
Scentless chamomile (*Matricaria perforata* or *M. milaceum*) [P] [F]
Scotch thistle (*Onopordum acanthium*) [B] [F]
Sericea Lespedeza (*Lespedeza cuneata*) [P] [F]
Spotted knapweed (*Centaurea maculosa*) [B] [P] [F]
Squarrose knapweed (*Centaurea virgata*) [P] [F]
St. Johnswort (*Hypericum perforatum*) [P] [F]
Sulfur cinquefoil (*Potentilla recta*) [P] [F]
Tall buttercup (*Ranunculus acris*) [P] [F]
Tansy ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*) [P] [F]
Vipers Bugloss/Blueweed (*Echium vulgare*) [A] [B] [P] [F]
Wild oats (*Avena fatua*) [A] [F]
Wild proso millet (*Panicum miliaceum*) [A] [F]
Yellow hawkweed (*Hieracium pratense*) [P] [F]
Yellow starthistle (*Centaurea solstitialis*) [A] [F]
Yellow toadflax (*Linaria vulgaris*) [P] [F]

[A] Annual [B] Biennial [P] Perennial [N] Native [F] Foreign Origin

Forage will be inspected in the field (including ditches, fence rows, roads, easement, right-of-way, or buffer zone, surrounding the field) of origin. Field will be inspected for the sixty-two (62) weed species listed above prior to cutting or harvesting.